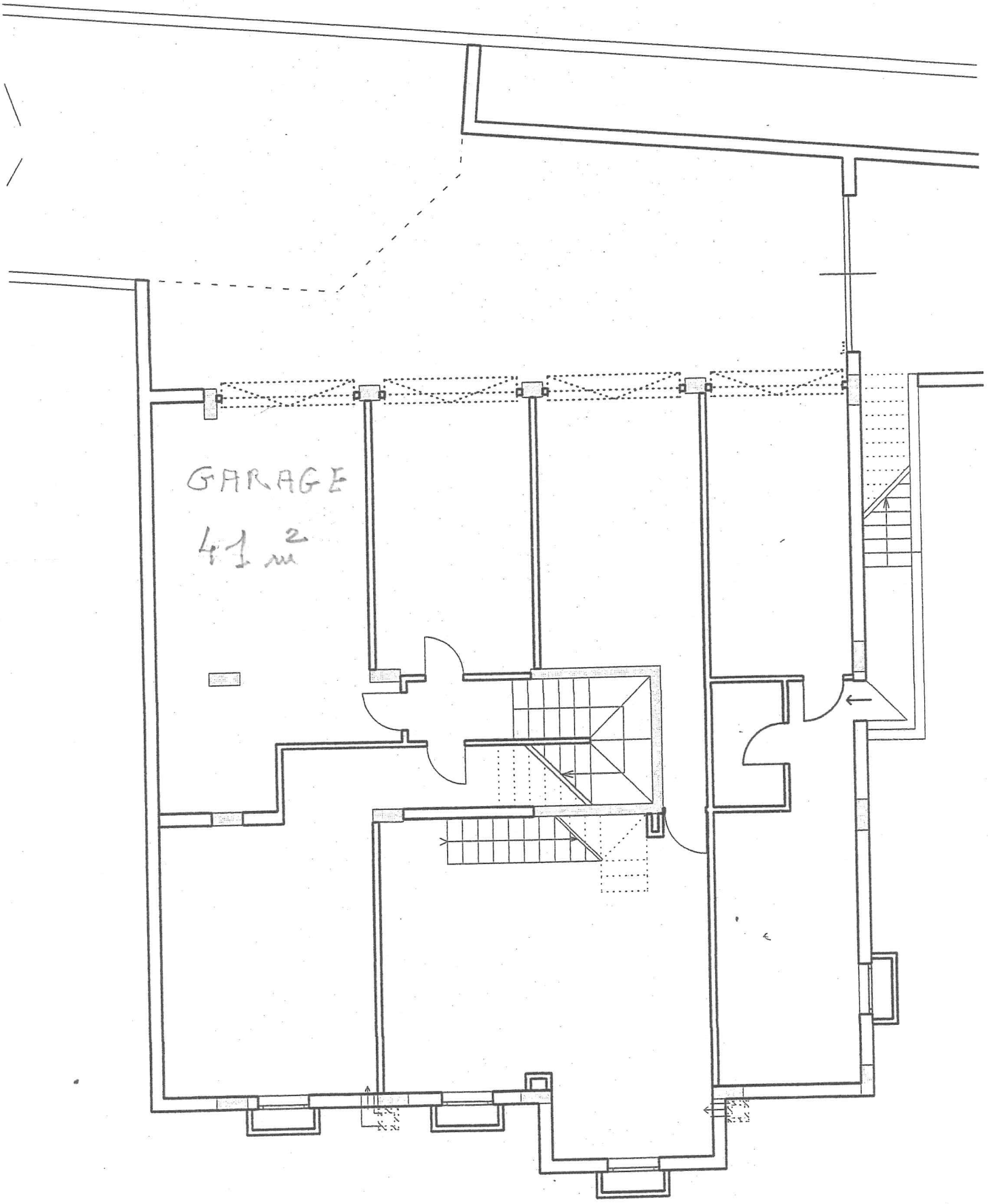

GARAGE
41 m²